

Unit 1

A world of difference

One World Quiz T1.1 p.118 & "You're so wrong!" p. 7

on average	
life expectancy	
billion	
barrel	
earthquake	
extinct	
means	
vegan	
to provide	
global warming	

Short answers p. 8

loads	
football kit	
to beat	
rubbish	
seatbelt	

Practice p. 9

thunder	
mobile phone	BrE
break	
<i>Thank goodness!</i>	
pet	
sibling	
famous	
popular	

"Worlds apart" pp. 10-11

to be worlds apart	to be completely opposed or different
immediate	your immediate family: your closest relatives, such as your parents, children, husband or wife
nuclear family	a family consisting of two parents and their children, but not including aunts, uncles, grandparents, etc.

extended family	a family unit which includes grandmothers, grandfathers, aunts and uncles, etc. in addition to parents and children
profile	a short description of someone's life, work, character, etc.
apartment	AmE (BrE flat)
storey	a level of a building
cracked	broken
windscreen	BrE (AmE windshield) the window at the front of a car, truck etc.
even though	although
pleased	happy or satisfied
slum	a very untidy or dirty place
area	part of the town, country or world
salary	a fixed amount of money agreed every year as pay for an employee, usually paid directly into his or her bank account every month
rent	a fixed amount of money that you pay regularly for the use of a room, house, car, television, etc. that someone else owns
amount	a collection or mass especially of something which cannot be counted
to expect	to think that someone should behave in a particular way or do a particular thing
stressed	worried
fee	an amount of money paid for a particular piece of work or for a particular right or service
preschool	a school for children who are younger than five years old
to raise	to take care of a person, or an animal or plant, until they are completely grown
communal	shared by a group of people
suburb	an area on the edge of a large town or city
spare	extra
noticeable	easy to see or recognize
prestigious	greatly respected and admired
<i>yuan</i>	the unit of currency in China
alleyway	narrow lane between buildings
close-knit	close and caring
the elderly	old people considered as a group
to wander	to walk around slowly in a relaxed way or without any clear purpose or direction
cherished	loved and cared for
increasingly	more and more
out of step	different from other people's ideas
amazingly	very surprisingly
to knock down	to destroy
demolition	when something such as a building is destroyed
frail	weak and unhealthy
headquarters	here: the main place or home
policy	a set of ideas or a plan of what to do in particular situations that has been agreed officially by a group of people, a business organization, a government or a political party
proud	feeling pleasure and satisfaction because you or people connected with you

	have done or possess something good (noun : pride)
bright	(of a person) clever and quick to learn; intelligent
well-balanced	describes someone who is calm and reasonable and who shows good judgment
frugally	economically

“A world in one family” T1.7 & 1.8 pp. 118-9

background	your family and your experience of education, living conditions, wealth, etc
to end up	to finally be in a particular place or situation
to notice	to see or become aware of something or someone
to support	to encourage
heritage	features belonging to the culture of a particular society, such as traditions, languages or buildings, which still exist from the past and which have a historical importance
degree	a course of study at a college or university, or the qualification given to a student who has completed this
ultimately	finally
to settle down	to start living in a place where you intend to stay for a long time, usually with your partner
for good	forever
cosmopolitan	containing or having experience of people and things from many different parts of the world
presumably	used to say what you think is the likely situation
to keep in touch with sb	to communicate with sb, esp. by writing to them or telephoning them
to sum up	to describe briefly the most important facts or characteristics of something or someone
pros and cons	advantages and disadvantages

What’s in a word? pp. 12-3

crowded	
to afford	
to cherish	

Everyday situations p. 13

filling	
stuck	
PIN number	
sparkling	≠
luggage	
operator	

<i>never mind</i>	[esp. BrE]
to brief sb	
cancellation	

Workbook Unit 1

dynamic	
unemployment	
opportunity	
defence	
to earn	
to share	
easy-going	
ambitious	
appointment	
to agree	

Unit 2

The working week

“Blue Monday”, by Fats Domino T2.1 p. 119

slave	
pay	
honey	(in this context)
out on the town	
my head is bad	
to be worth sth	
<i>Amen</i>	

My favourite day of the week T2.2 p.119

boarding school	
term	(AmE usually semester or quarter)
mate	
buzz	(informal)
challenging	
lucky	
hunting	
moor	

Dave Telford police officer and surfer p. 15

fortnight	BrE
shift	
to stand	
all day	

The office T2.5 p.120

<i>Gosh!</i>	
jumper	
in charge	
to shout	
suit	
charming	
scarf	
neck	
skirt	

personnel	
tie	
diary	
to cope	
fabulous	
smart	

Exercise 3 p. 16

current	
target	
the board	
booking	
to negotiate	
budget	
cash flow	
to recruit	
staff	

Exercise 7 p. 17

to be involved	
workforce	
full-time work	≠
household	
to own	

Who earns how much? T2.6 & 2.7 p.120

to reckon	
huge	
fortune	
decent	
to bet	

"Charles, Prince of Wales" pp. 18-9

heir	a person who will legally receive money, property or a title from another person, especially an older member of the same family, when that other person dies
throne	the state of being a ruler
eccentric	strange or unusual, sometimes in an amusing way
content (adj)	pleased with your situation
wide	describes something that includes a large amount or many different types

portrayed	represented
bad-tempered	describes a person who becomes angry and annoyed easily
spoilt	selfish and lacking in care and respect for other people
bath towel	a large towel with which you dry yourself after a bath or shower
press officer	a senior advisor who provides advice on how to deal with the news media
valet	the personal male servant of a wealthy man
chef	a skilled and trained cook
porter	a person whose job is to carry things, especially traveller's bags at railway stations, airports, etc
handyman	a man who is skilled at repairing and making things inside or outside the house and who does this in his own home or as a job
maid	a woman who works as a servant
to perform	to do an action or piece of work
to praise	to express admiration or approval about the achievements or characteristics of a person or thing
memo	a message or other information in writing sent by one person or department to another in the same business organization
to tell sb off	to speak angrily to someone because they have done something wrong
tantrum	a sudden period of uncontrolled childish anger
rage	(a period of) extreme or violent anger
to dress for dinner	to put on formal clothes
socializer	a person who likes spending time with other people
broadcaster	someone whose job is to speak on radio or television programmes
stiff	behaving in a way that is formal and not relaxed
lavish	more than enough, especially if expensive; very generous
organic	not using artificial chemicals in the growing of plants and animals for food and other products
lively	showing a lot of enthusiasm
devoted to	extremely loving and loyal
to attend sth	to go to an event, place, etc
engagement	an arrangement to meet someone or do something at a particular time
charity	a system of giving money, food or help free to those who are in need because they are ill, poor or homeless, or any organization which is established to provide money or help in this way
VIP	a very important person
extensively	covering a large area
ambassador	A person who represents his or her country abroad
to promote	to encourage the popularity, sale, development or existence of something
to raise money	to collect money
conservation	the protection of plants and animals, natural areas
despite	“ungeachtet” / « en dépit de »
to accomplish	to finish something successfully or to achieve something
to tackle	to try to deal with something or someone
to expand	to increase in size
brand	a type of product made by a particular company
well-intentioned	wanting to have good effects, but sometimes having bad effects which were

	not expected
conservative	tending not to like or trust change, especially sudden change
Prince Consort	the title sometimes given to the husband of a ruling queen

Free time activities p. 20

DIY	BrE abbreviation for “do-it-yourself”: the activity of decorating or repairing your home, or making things for your home yourself, rather than paying someone else to do it for you
drill	a tool or machine which makes holes
to sweat	to excrete a salty colourless liquid through the skin because you are hot, ill or frightened
helmet	a strong hard hat that covers and protects the head
to sketch	to make a simple drawing of something
recipe	a set of instructions telling you how to prepare and cook food, including a list of what food is needed for this
screwdriver	a tool for turning screws [“Schraubenzieher” / « tournevis »]
bargain	something on sale at a lower price than its true value
to meditate	to think calm thoughts in order to relax or as a religious activity
torch	BrE (AmE flashlight) a small light which is held in the hand and usually powered by batteries
to weed	to remove wild plants from a place where they are unwanted
to boil	to cook food by putting it in water that is boiling
herbs	a type of plant whose leaves are used in cooking to give flavour to particular dishes
to chop	to cut something into pieces with an axe, knife or other sharp instrument
casserole dish	a dish made by cooking meat, vegetables or other foods in liquid inside a heavy container at low heat, or the heavy, deep container with a lid used in cooking such dishes
minced meat	BrE (AmE ground beef) meat, usually beef, which has been cut up into very small pieces
food processor	an electric machine that cuts, slices and mixes food quickly
to weigh	to measure the heaviness of an object
obviously	in a way that is easy to understand or see
apron	a piece of clothing that you wear over the front of other clothes to keep the clothes clean while you are doing something dirty, such as cooking or cleaning in the house
mess	something or someone that is a mess or is in a mess, looks dirty or untidy
fussy	not easily satisfied
sharp	having a thin edge or point which can cut something or make a hole in something
gadget	a small device or machine with a particular purpose

Unit 3

Good times, bad times

Vincent Van Gogh /væn ɡɒf/ p. 22

to be dismissed	
asylum /ə'seɪləm/	
chest	
to bury /'beri/	

Vincent p. 23

genius	
unrecognized	
art dealer	
to argue	
to settle down	
tension	
to quarrel	
fiercely	
mainly	
razor blade	
voluntarily	
insane	
sister-in-law	
instantly	

Clumsy visitor destroys priceless vases p. 24

clumsy	
priceless	
to slip	
windowsill	
to donate	
unfortunate	
regrettable	
injured	
slow motion	

stunned	
pile	
to decline	

A newspaper story T3.7 p. 121

on the mend	(informal) getting better
shiny	a shiny surface is bright because it reflects light
to go head over heels	to fall over head first
valuable	worth a lot of money
to ban	to forbid, especially officially
<i>It's a shame!</i>	something that you say when you think a situation is wrong
disappointed	unhappy because someone or something was not as good as you hoped or expected, or because something did not happen

Spelling and pronunciation p. 25

to row	to argue, especially loudly
hole	an empty space in an object, usually with an opening to the object's surface, or an opening which goes completely through an object
pear	a sweet juicy fruit with a green skin which has a round base and is slightly pointed towards the stem ["Birne" / « poire »]
to allow	to make it possible for someone to do something, or to not prevent something from happening; permit
flu	(formal influenza)
glove	a piece of clothing which is worn on the hand and wrist for warmth or protection, with separate parts for each finger ["Handschuh" / « gant »]
cheat	a person who behaves in a dishonest way
height	the distance from the top to the bottom of something
blood	"Blut" / « sang »
flood	a large amount of water covering an area that is usually dry
flaw	a fault, mistake or weakness, especially one that happens while something is being planned or made, or which causes something not to be perfect
fur	the thick hair that covers the bodies of some animals ["Pelz" / « fourrure »]
fir	a tall evergreen tree that grows in cold countries and has needle-like leaves ["Tanne" / « sapin »]

A Shakespearean tragedy pp. 26-7

nurse	(old-fashioned) a woman employed to take care of a young child or children
thee	(pronoun old use) you; object form of thou; used when speaking to one person
*warring ¹	in a war / conflict
feud /fju:d/	an argument which has existed for a long time between two people or groups,

¹ The items marked * are old-fashioned or literary, and so will be for recognition rather than active use.

	causing a lot of anger or violence
to race	to hurry
to beg	to ask for something urgently because you want it very much
to be *wed	to get married
to part	(formal) if two people part, they leave each other
rancour	(formal) a feeling of hate and continuing anger about something in the past
wretched	unhappy
to banish	to send someone away, especially from their country, and forbid them to come back
exiled	being sent or kept away from their own country, village, etc.
desperate	feeling that you have no hope and are ready to do anything to change the bad situation you are in
to comfort sb	to make someone feel better when they are sad or anxious
hardly	almost not
to bear	to accept, tolerate or endure especially something unpleasant
to pretend	to behave as if something is true when you know that it is not, especially in order to deceive people or as a game
tomb /tu:m/	a large stone structure or underground room where someone, especially an important person, is buried
according to	as stated by ["nach" / « selon »]
to rescue	to help someone or something out of a dangerous, harmful or unpleasant situation
*to weep	to cry tears
dagger	a short pointed knife which is sharp on both sides, used especially in the past as a weapon ["Dolch" / « poignard »]
to stab	to injure someone with a sharp pointed object such as a knife
to be overwhelmed with grief	„von Kummer überwältigt sein" / « navré »
precious	of great value because of being rare, expensive or important

Telling a Story p.105

vineyard	a piece of land on which vines (= plants which produce grapes) are grown
treasure	wealth, usually in the form of a store of precious metals, precious stones or money
to picture	to imagine
inch	a unit used for measuring length, which is approximately equal to 2.54 centimetres
upset	worried, unhappy or angry
grape	a small round purple or pale green fruit that you can eat or make into wine; "Traube" / « raisin »
emperor	a male ruler of an empire ["empress": a female ruler of an empire]

The first time I fell in love T3.15 pp.121-2

to notice	to see or become aware of something or someone
electric	(in this context) very exciting
tummy	(informal) stomach

to figure	to think
amazing	extremely surprising
to care what you look like	to care about your appearance

Workbook Unit 3

billionaire	
to rip	
embarrassed	
canvas	
to depict	
accidentally	
elbow	
vault	
recovery	
pond	
to retrieve	
bruise	
official	
nasty	
queue	BrE (AmE line)
entire	
to yawn	
the Tube	BrE , informal
delighted	
plumber	
essay	
unreliable	
mature	
to measure	

Unit 4

Getting it right

Modern dilemmas pp. 30-1

dilemma	
morals	(plural noun)
advice	
to deal with	
disagreeable	
to dump sth	
waste	
to pick up	(in this context)
to gain access	
to belong to	
stepfather	
disqualified	
under the influence	
to claim sth	
unemployment benefit	
to deny sb sth	
permissible	(formal)
to remove	
fuss	
“Crimestoppers”	an independent UK-wide charity which works to stop crime. People can call “Crimestoppers” anonymously to give information about crimes
to report sb	
benefit	
to confront sb	

Modern dilemmas p. 149

row	a noisy argument or fight
to get out of hand	if a situation gets out of hand, it cannot be controlled any more
to clean sth up	to make something or someone clean and tidy
access	the method or possibility of approaching a place or person, or the right to use or look at something

white lie	a lie that is told in order to be polite or to stop someone from being upset by the truth
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Giving advice T4.2 p. 122

embarrassing	making you feel embarrassed [“peinlich” / « embarrassant »]
parking ticket	an official notice which is attached to your vehicle when you have parked illegally, and which tells you that you must pay a particular amount of money as punishment
fine	an amount of money that has to be paid as a punishment for not obeying a rule or law

Education in Victorian England p. 32

Victorian	
schooling	
woodwork	
needlework	

Rules for life T4.4 p. 122

fame	
the like	
to frighten	
fair enough	
scary	
stuff	
rubbish collector	AmE garbage collector
menace	

Kids who have it all p. 35

doll	
cuddly toy	
high-tech	(also hi-tech)
to push sth up	
accessory	[C usually plural]
jewellery	
to appreciate	
running	
council house	

thrift	
household chores	
to strip sb of sth	
battered	
to adjust	
horrified	
wardrobe	
Sunday Best	
to take up doing sth	
embarrassment	
treat	
to give in to sth	
demand	

Polite requests and offers p. 37

request	when you politely or officially ask for something
to give sb a lift	to give somebody a free ride in a car
to drop sb (off)	to stop your car so that somebody can get out
to gift-wrap sth	to cover or enclose a present with paper, cloth or other material
token	a round metal or plastic disc which is used instead of money in some machines
diet (coke)	describes food or drink that contains much less sugar or fat than the usual type, and is often sweetened artificially
to mind doing sth	(used in questions and negatives) to be annoyed or worried by something
<i>Go ahead!</i>	(informal) said to someone in order to give them permission to start to do something
stuffy	too warm and having no fresh air

Workbook Unit 4

notorious	
waterproof	
tipping	
to tend to do sth	
obviously	
railway	
ATM machine	
smart (clothes)	(BrE or AmE, old-fashioned)
the dishes	

to borrow sth	
exercise	(in this context)
to text sb	
to ignore sth	
traffic warden	
cell	
exhibit	
horrid	(old-fashioned, informal)
to skip	(in this context)
litter	
to sort a problem out	

Unit 5

Our changing world

Things our grandchildren may never see T5.1 p. 123

Hang on!	
to wonder	
advice	
global warming	
it's no good	
to rise	
century	
to melt	
flood /flʌd/	
polar bear /beə/	
to do your bit	

Exercise 3 p. 39

pole	
to become extinct	
to reduce	
CO ²	
emission	
drought /draʊt/	

World weather warnings p. 40

thunderstorm	
hurricane /ˈhʌrɪkən/	
heatwave	
forecast	

Rocket man p. 41

spaceman	an astronaut
unlike	different from

on the horizon	likely to happen or exist soon
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Rocket man T5.7 p. 124

the X Prize	The X Prize referred to in the recording is a multi-million dollar prize given to the first team to achieve a specific goal, set by the X Prize Foundation. The Ansari Prize was a space competition in which the foundation offered a multi-million dollar prize for the first non-government organization to launch a reusable manned spacecraft into space twice within two weeks.
trillionaire	a person whose wealth is at least 1,000,000,000,000 in their country's money
to commission sb to do sth	to formally choose someone to do a special piece of work
to go into orbit	to follow a curved path around a planet or star
weightlessness	the state of having or appearing to have no weight
curvature	the state of being curved or bent (e.g. <i>the curvature of the earth's surface</i>)
to launch a rocket	to send a rocket into space
to date	up to the present time
struck	impressed
nuts	(informal) foolish, stupid or strange
expansion	increasing the amount of land ruled by a country
resource	(also natural resources) things such as minerals, forests, coal, etc. which exist in a place and can be used by people

My cause for concern p. 107

cause	reason
concern	a feeling of worry or nervousness, or something that worries you
addict	a person who cannot stop doing or using something, especially something harmful
research	a detailed study of a subject, especially in order to discover (new) information or reach a (new) understanding
plenty of	(the state of having) enough or more than enough
opportunity	an occasion or situation which makes it possible to do something that you want to do or have to do, or the possibility of doing something
to play truant	(AmE and AustrE play hooky) to be regularly absent from school without permission
bad-tempered	describes a person who becomes angry and annoyed easily
thumb	"Daumen" / « pouce »
evidence	one or more reasons for believing that something is or is not true

Life fifty years from now pp. 42-3

beyond your wildest dreams	
prediction	
life expectancy	the length of time that a living thing, especially a human being, is likely to live
the norm	

to extend	
injection	when someone puts a liquid, especially a drug, into a person's body using a needle and a syringe (= small tube)
centenarian	
vigorous	
to take sth for granted	
injured	
diseased	
limb /lɪm/	an arm or leg of a person or animal
to regenerate	
supply	
organ	a part of the body of a human being or animal
cell	the smallest basic unit of a plant or animal
awareness	fact of knowing that something exists, or having knowledge or experience of a particular thing
to generate	
consciousness	awareness
schizophrenia /ˌskɪtsə'friːniə/	
eventually	
device	
primate	a member of the most developed and intelligent group of mammals, including humans, monkeys and apes
mammal	any animal of which the female gives birth to babies, not eggs, and feeds them on milk from her own body
vertebrate	an animal that has a spine ["Wirbelsäule" / « colonne vertébrale »]
revulsion	
alien	a creature from a different world
breakthrough	
extra-terrestrial	(coming from) outside the planet Earth
permafrost	an area of land which is permanently frozen
current	
quantum physics	study of the smallest amount or unit of something, especially energy
controversial	
galaxy	one of the independent groups of stars in the universe
sensor	a device which is used to record the presence of something or changes in something
to glow	
to suit	
mood	
cyber-	(prefix) involving, using or relating to computers, especially the Internet
spine	

marvel	
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Word building p. 44

confident	having confidence
to qualify	to successfully finish a training course so that you are able to do a job
suitable	to be right for a particular person, situation or occasion
obviously	in a way that is easy to understand or see
legal	connected with the law
to be conscious of sth / sb	to be aware of the existence or presence of a particular thing or person
unconscious	in the state of having lost consciousness, especially as the result of a head injury

Workbook Unit 5

harvest	
to sigh	
dairy farm	
to get rid of sth	
herd	
debt /det/	
wheat	
crop	
area	
despite	
altogether	
posh	
to run out of sth	
to lend sb sth	
agony	
to discover	
thrilled	
to quit	
to intend to do sth	
wealth	
secure	
to be fed up	(informal)
to be familiar with sth / sb	

Unit 6

What matters to me

Describing people p. 46

foot	
inch	
quite (adv)	
tall	
easy-going	
fair	(in this context)
wavy	
casual	
straight	
curly	≠

Describing places p. 47

cosy	
sq	(square)
square	
floor	a level of a building; In American English, the floor names for buildings are different. In American English the <i>first floor</i> is the floor that is level with the street. This is always called the <i>ground floor</i> in British English, with the <i>first floor</i> being the first one above street level
wooden	
block	
tiny	≠
make	
spicy	

Adjectives p. 48

advertisement	(informal ad , BrE also informal advert)
date	
bolognaise	/,bɒlə'neɪz/
latest	
garlic	
basil	

organic	
tempting	
amazed	
sun-tan	(also tan)
disappointed	
slim	
to seek	(sought / sought)
charming	
long-lasting	
exhausted	

Adverbs p. 49

(open) log fire	
to restore	
merely	
to relieve	
ache /eɪk/	
to treasure	

The heart of the home pp. 50-1

to belong	to feel happy or comfortable in a situation
cupboard	/ˈkʌbəd/
sausages	/ˈsɔːsɪdʒɪz/
tinned	BrE (AmE canned) preserved and sold in a tin /can [“Dose” / « boîte »]
bean	“Bohne” / « haricot »
groceries	(plural noun) the food that you buy in a grocer's shop or supermarket
orchard /ˈɔːtʃəd/	an area of land where fruit trees grown
bomb /bɒm/ shelter	a strong building, usually under the ground, intended to keep people safe from the explosion of bombs
alien	strange and not familiar
handy	useful or convenient [“praktisch, nützlich” / « pratique, utile »]
bagel /ˈbeɪɡl/	a small soft chewy roll of bread in the shape of a ring
chef	a skilled and trained cook who works in a hotel or restaurant, especially the most important cook
nanny	a woman whose job is to take care of a particular family's children
crumbling	breaking into small pieces
to grind	(ground / ground) to make something into small pieces or a powder by pressing between hard surfaces
lentil	“Linse” / « lentille »

turmeric /ˈtʒ:mrɪk/	a yellow powder which is used as a spice to flavour particular foods, especially curry, and give them a yellow colour; [“Kurkuma” / « curcuma »]
to weed	to remove wild plants from a place where they are unwanted
to be in tune with sth / sb	If you are in tune with people or ideas, you understand or agree with them, and if you are out of tune with them, you do not

My favourite room p. 108

ordinary /ˈɔ:dnri/	not different or special or unexpected in any way; usual
daily	happening on or relating to every day
cross	annoyed or angry
homecoming	a person's arrival home after being away for a long time
to gravitate	to be attracted by or to move in the direction of something or someone
huge	extremely large in size or amount; ≠ tiny
focal	central and important
sink	a bowl that is fixed to the wall in a kitchen that you wash dishes in
stove	a piece of equipment which burns fuel or uses electricity in order to heat a place
menu	a list of the food that you can eat in a restaurant

My closest relative T6.8 p. 125

to bother	to make someone feel worried or upset
basically	used when referring to the main or most important characteristic or feature of something
attitude	a feeling or opinion about something or someone, or a way of behaving that is caused by this
young at heart	thinking and behaving as if you are younger than you really are
to get on with sb	if two or more people get on, they like each other and are friendly to each other
hardly	almost not
outgoing	friendly and energetic and finding it easy and enjoyable to be with others
to reckon	to think or believe
blazing	[before noun] very fierce
to have sth in common	to share interests, experiences or other characteristics with someone or something

In a department store p. 53

department store	a large shop divided into several different parts, each of which sells different things; Famous department stores around the world are, e.g. <i>Harrods</i> , <i>Harvey Nicholls</i> in London, <i>Bloomingdale's</i> , <i>Macy's</i> in New York, <i>KaDeWe</i> in Berlin, <i>Galeries LaFayette</i> in Paris. They are all built over several floors, with different departments, and they stock designer and luxury brands.
wallet	(AmE also billfold) a small folding case for carrying paper money, credit cards and other flat objects, used especially by men
the Ladies'	a women's toilet in a public building such as a hotel or restaurant
sheet	a large thin flat especially rectangular piece of something, especially a piece

	of cloth used for sleeping on; ["Laken" / « drap de lit »]
tights	(AmE pantyhose) a piece of clothing made of thin stretchy material which covers the legs and lower part of the body below the waist, and which is worn by women and girls; ["Strumpfhose" / « collant »]
linen	sheets, tablecloths, etc. which are made from linen or a similar material
lingerie /lɪnɜːrɪ/	women's underwear
stationery	the items needed for writing, such as paper, pens, pencils and envelopes
kitchenware	plates, bowls, knives, forks, spoons, etc. used in the kitchen
china	clay of a high quality that is shaped and then heated to make it permanently hard, or objects made from this, such as cups and plates; ["Porzellan" / « porcelaine »]
appliance	a device, machine or piece of equipment, especially an electrical one that is used in the house such as a cooker or washing machine
highlight	noun [C usually plural] a narrow strip of hair on a person's head which has been made paler in colour than the surrounding hair; ["Strähnchen" / « mèche »]
mug	a large cup with straight sides used for hot drinks
coordinating	matching; looking attractive together
clearance (sale)	"Räumungsverkauf" / « liquidation totale »
woollens	clothes made from wool
to purchase	(formal) to buy
premises	the land and buildings owned by someone, especially by a company or organization
file	any of several different types of container used to store papers, letters and other documents in an ordered way, especially in an office; ["Aktensordner" / « classeur »]
discount	a reduction in the usual price
receipt	(AmE also sales slip) a piece of paper which proves that money, goods or information have been received
refund	an amount of money that is given back to you, especially because you are not happy with a product or service that you have bought
to suit	(usually of a colour or style of clothes) to make someone look more attractive

Workbook Unit 6

to inherit	(in this context)
organ donor	
wide	
remote control	
to twist	
ankle	
overdrawn	

shed	
tool	
bookcase	
hut	
secluded	
spot	
renovation	
furnishings	[plural noun]
nagging	
bunk bed	
contented	
to vary	
rewarding	
delighted	
stunning	
challenging	
pay rise	BrE (AmE pay raise)
bully	
to succeed	

Unit 7

Passions and fashions

300 million books sold! p. 54

goblet	(mainly old use) a container from which drink, especially wine, is drunk, usually made of glass or metal, and with a stem and a base but no handles; ["Kelch" / « calice »]
deathly	suggesting death
hallow	"Heiligtum" / « sanctuaire »

J K Rowling p. 54

to graduate	
variety	
measles	
lonely	
orphan	
wizard	
brief	
hit	
longhand	
numerous	
award	

Discussing grammar p. 56

to resign	
to elect	
for ages	

Calvin Klein p. 56

to launch	
trademark	
brand	
socialite	

Calvin Klein T7.5 p. 126

crave	
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My crazy uncle Joe p. 109

to try your luck	to try to achieve something although you know you might not succeed
would-be	adjective [before noun] wanting or trying to be
DJ	(abbr. for disc jockey) someone who plays records and talks on the radio or at an event where people dance to recorded popular music, such as a disco
passionate	having very strong feelings or emotions
to wave	to raise your hand and move it from side to side
to yell	to shout something or make a loud noise, usually when you are angry, in pain or excited
crowd	a large group of people who have gathered together
enthusiasm	a feeling of energetic interest in a particular subject or activity
infectious	describes something that has an effect on everyone who is present and makes them want to join in
flatmate	a person who shares an apartment with another person
understanding	describes someone who has the ability to know how someone else is feeling or what their situation is, and can forgive them if they do something wrong
audition	a short performance that an actor, musician, dancer, etc. gives in order to show their ability and suitability for a particular play, film, show, etc
to prove yourself	to show that you are good at something

Have you ever ...? p. 57

to afford	
tent	
fancy dress	

The beautiful game pp. 58-9

to ignore	to intentionally not give attention to
the media	newspapers, magazines, radio and television considered as a group
leisure	the time when you are not working or doing other duties
similar	looking or being almost, but not exactly, the same
medieval	related to the Middle Ages (= the period in European history from about 600 AD to 1500 AD)
mob	a group of people who are friends or who are similar in some way
wildly	in an uncontrolled or extreme way
neck	"Hals" / « cou »
public school	in England, an expensive type of private school (= school paid for by parents not by the government)
Eton	one of the best-known and most expensive public schools for boys, located to the west of London

to arise	(arose – arisen) to happen
accustomed to	familiar with something
common	usual
once and for all	completely and in a way that will finally solve a problem
rickshaw	a light two-wheeled hooded vehicle drawn by one or more people, chiefly used in Asian countries
tuk tuk	a motor vehicle with three wheels, used as a taxi in Thailand
to snap up sb / to snap sb up	(informal) to successfully persuade someone to join your team or company before other people can do so
to make your / a mark	to make people notice you
soccer	both “football” and “soccer” are used in BrE , though “football” is more usual, but AmE uses “soccer” to distinguish this game from its own sport of American football
to distinguish	to notice or understand the difference between two things, or to make one person or thing seem different from another
homegrown	if something is homegrown, they belong to or were developed in your own country
decade /'dekeɪd/	a period of ten years, especially a period such as 1860 to 1869, or 1990 to 1999
heated	excited or angry
rivalry /'raɪvlɪ/	a person, group, etc. competing with others for the same thing or in the same area
to co-host	to organize an event to which others are invited with somebody else
lately	recently
to hire	to employ someone or pay them to do a particular job
coach	someone whose job is to teach people to improve at a sport, skill, or school subject
gifted	having special ability in a particular subject or activity
global	relating to the whole world
countless	too many to be counted
playground	an area designed for children to play in outside, especially at a school or AmE recreation ground = a piece of publicly owned land used for sports and games
post	in some sports, one of the two vertical posts, often painted white, which are connected with a crossbar to form a goal
skill	an ability to do an activity or job well, especially because you have practised it
waste ground	“Ödland” / « terre désertifiée »

Things I'm passionate about p. 60

to adore	to like something very much
to loathe /ləʊð/	to hate someone or something
keen	very interested, eager or wanting (to do) something very much
to stand	[usually in negatives] to successfully accept or bear something which is unpleasant or difficult (e.g. <i>I can't stand her voice.</i>)
to mind	[used in questions and negatives] to be annoyed or worried by something (e.g. <i>Would you mind turning your radio down a little, please?</i>)
to bear	to accept, tolerate or endure especially something unpleasant
to be fond of sb	having a great liking for someone or something

or sth	
to apply for sth	to request something, usually officially, especially by writing or sending in a form (noun : application)

Making the right noises p. 61

agreement	
sympathy	
pleasure	
<i>Good for you!</i>	
<i>Fair enough.</i>	(BrE, informal)
<i>You're kidding!</i>	(also no kidding)
<i>What a pity!</i>	
shame	

Workbook Unit 7

rehab	
rush	
to strike	
to lose weight	≠
elderly	(adjective)
permanently	
to pick sth up	
staff	
wheelchair	
loyalty	
on purpose	
engagement	
to learn sth (off) by heart	

Unit 8

No fear!

Don't worry mum! pp. 62-3

to freak out	(informal)
pic	(informal)
Facebook	A social networking website, set up in 2004 by Mark Zuckerberg, a former student at Harvard University in the US. Initially the membership of <i>Facebook</i> was restricted to students of Harvard College and other universities. Since September 11, 2006, anyone 13 or older may join. The site now has more than 62 million active users worldwide.
pitch-black	(also pitch-dark)
scar	
sweaty	
'cos	(abbr.)
awesome	(informal)
Aussies	(informal)
to put sb up / to put up sb	
to look forward to sth / doing sth	
piranha	
bit	
bank	
torch	(AmE flashlight)
en-suite	
ceiling	

Fears and phobias p. 65 and T8.5 p. 127

fear	
phobia /'fəʊbiə/	
to cure	
cardigan	
button	
to calm sb down	
skirt	

belt	
zip	(AmE zipper)
psychotherapist /ˌsaɪkəʊˈθerəpɪst/	
to feel sick	
to dare	
oyster /ˈɔɪstə(r)/	
psychologist /saɪˈkɒlədʒɪst/	
to conquer /ˈkɒŋə/	(in this context)
to blow sth up	
to pop	
rubber	
to chase sb	
to shake	(shook – shaken)

The psychologist's view T8.6 p. 127

to be programmed to do sth	to always do or think a particular thing, although you do not try to
snake	a reptile with a long cylindrical body and no legs; ["Schlange" / « serpent »]
poisonous	very harmful and able to cause illness or death
DNA	the chemicals in cells that carries genetic information
gene	a part of the DNA in a cell which contains information in a special pattern received by each animal or plant from its parents, and which controls its physical development, behaviour, etc

Dangerous journeys in history pp. 66-7

journey	the act of travelling from one place to another
plain	(also plains) large area of flat land; ["Flachland" / « plaine »]
remarkable	unusual or special and therefore surprising and worth mentioning
to anticipate	to imagine or expect that something will happen
BC	abbr. for Before Christ : used in the Christian calendar when referring to a year before Jesus Christ was born
AD	abbr. for Anno Domini : used in the Christian calendar when referring to a year after Jesus Christ was born
suburb	an area on the edge of a large town or city where people who work in the town or city often live
prosperous	(of a person or a business) to be or become successful, especially financially
the	the sea that has southern Europe, northern Africa, and the Middle East around

Mediterranean /,medɪtr'eɪniən/	it, or the countries around this sea
empire	a group of countries that is ruled by one person or government
bold	not frightened of taking risks
to threaten	to tell someone that you will kill or hurt them, or cause problems for them if they do not do what you want
daring	brave and taking risks
inspiring	giving you new ideas and making you feel you want to do something
local	relating to an area near you
tribesman	a man who belongs to a tribe ("Stamm" / « tribu »)
task	a piece of work, especially something unpleasant or difficult
raft	a small, flat boat made by tying pieces of wood together
to ferry	to carry passengers or goods from one place to another
trunk	the long nose of an elephant
snorkel	a tube that you use to help you breathe if you are swimming with your face under water
to struggle on	to continue doing something that is difficult
pass	a narrow path between two mountains
sight	something that is in someone's view
to perish	(literary) to die
to desert	to leave the army without permission
initially	at the beginning
to defeat	to win against someone in a fight or competition
to fail	to not be successful
to overcome	(overcame – overcome) to defeat or succeed in controlling
resource	something that a country, person, or organization has which they can use
manpower	the people needed or available to do a job
illiterate	not able to read or write
to found sth	to start an organization
remote	far away
to set off	to start a journey
to suffer sth	to experience something bad such as damage/defeat/loss, etc.
disastrous	extremely bad
tough	strong and not afraid of violence
lack	not having something, or not having enough of something; ["Mangel" / « manque »]
to catapult /'kætəpʌlt/	to make someone or something move through the air very quickly and with great force
bog	an area of soft, wet ground; ["Sumpf" / « marais »]
to swallow	if something large swallows (up) another thing, it makes it disappear ["verschlingen" / « engloutir »]
trek	a long, difficult journey that you make by walking
ascent to power	when someone starts to become successful
to proclaim	to announce something officially or in public (noun : proclamation)
to display	to show

The Unsinkable Titanic, 1912 p. 110

liner	
maiden (voyage)	
magnificent	
accommodation	
steerage	
crew	
sumptuous	
knot	
look-out	
slight	
bump	
SOS	
the remaining	
wreck	

Body language p. 68

to bite	(bit – bitten) to cut something using your teeth
to blow	(blew – blown) to force air out through your mouth
to clap	to hit your hands together, often repeatedly, especially in order to show that you enjoyed a performance
to hug	to put your arms around someone and hold them tightly, usually because you love them
to kneel	(knelt – knelt) to go down into or stay in a position where one or both of your knees are on the ground
to lick	to move your tongue across the surface of something
to point	to show where someone or something is by holding your finger or a thin object towards it
to scratch	to rub your skin with your nails, often to stop it itching (= feeling unpleasant)
to stare	to look at someone or something for a long time and not move your eyes
to whistle	to make a sound by breathing air out through a small hole made with your lips or through a whistle; [“pfeifen” / « siffler »]
tune	melody
tight	(adv) very firmly or closely
to pray	to speak to a god in order to show your feelings or to ask for something; [“beten” / « prier »]

Travel and numbers T8.10 and T8.11 p. 127

scales	
overweight	
excess (baggage)	

rate	
fortune	
to board	
return ticket	(AmE round-trip ticket)
expiry date	

Workbook Unit 8

<i>Go ahead!</i>	(informal)
climate	
fan (= object)	
humid	
big game	
overtime	
to persuade sb to do sth	
solicitor	
to expect	
to creep	(crept – crept)
deer	(plural deer)
to roar	
to grab	
to flee	(fled – fled)

Unit 9

It depends how you look at it

Billy's story pp 70-1 and T9.1 pp. 127-8

bully /bʊli/	someone who intentionally frightens a person who is smaller or weaker than them
to bully	(bullying /bʊliɪŋ/) to hurt or frighten someone who is smaller or less powerful than you, often forcing them to do something they do not want to do
tough /tʌf/	difficult
to walk out on sb	to suddenly leave somebody that you are having a relationship with and that you have a responsibility for
head teacher	BrE (AmE usually principal, BrE also head) someone who is in charge of a school
counsellor	someone who is trained to listen to people and give them advice about their problems
social worker	a person who works for the social services or for a private organization providing help and support for people who need it
to bang people's heads together	to speak angrily to people to stop them behaving badly
missing	someone who has disappeared and is no longer in communication with their family and friends
to locate	to find or discover the exact position of something
to suspect	to think something to be probable

It all went wrong p. 72

cashier	someone whose job is to receive and pay out money in a shop, bank, etc
glove department	(also glove compartment and glove box) a small cupboard or shelf in the front of a car, used for storing small items
spokesman / spokeswoman	(plural spokesmen / spokeswomen) a man / woman who is chosen to speak officially for a group or organization
loan	a sum of money which is borrowed, often from a bank, and has to be paid back
to burst into somewhere	to enter a room or building suddenly and without warning
sensible	showing good judgment; reasonable
to get away with sth / doing sth	to succeed in not being criticized or punished for something wrong that you have done
to phone in sick	to telephone the place where you work in order to tell your employer you are ill and cannot come to work

A social conscience p. 73 and T9.5 p. 128

social conscience	if you have a social conscience, you will, for instance, intervene when you see someone being bullied / threatened or you will stop someone from damaging property, etc.
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penniless	
homeless	
to shop-lift	
to cheat on sb	
to see sb	(in this context)
litter bin	BrE (also rubbish bin or AmE trash / garbage can)
to grin	
furious	
to mess around	
to knock sb over	
<i>Mind your own business!</i>	
to storm off	
to tremble	(of your body or a part of it)

The victim meets the burglar pp. 74-5

Restorative Justice	The newspaper article (pp. 74-5) is about a real meeting that took place between a burglar and his victim as part of a process called Restorative Justice. This gives victims the chance to tell offenders about the real impact of their crime, to get answers to their questions, and to receive an apology. It gives offenders the chance to understand the real impact of what they have done, and to do something to repair the harm. Supporters of Restorative Justice say that it holds offenders to account for what they have done, personally and directly, and helps victims to get on with their lives. The Restorative Justice Consortium, mentioned in exercise 2 p. 74, is the independent umbrella organization for Restorative Justice in England and Wales.
life-long	[always before noun] for all of your life
stuffed	filled completely
to jail sb	to put somebody in a prison
encounter	a meeting, especially one that happens by chance
scruffy	dirty
passer-by	someone who is walking past something by chance
to register	to realize
to smash	(in this context) to hit a hard object or surface with a lot of force
stitch	one of the small pieces of thread that is used to sew together a cut; [“Stich” / « point de suture »]
urban	belonging or relating to a town or city; ≠ rural
purpose	reason
dysfunctional	not behaving, working, or happening in the way that most people think is normal
to get through to sb	to succeed in making someone understand or believe something
stunned	shocked
relieved	feeling happy because something unpleasant did not happen or you are not

	worried about something any more
to release	to allow a prisoner to be free
to rehabilitate	to help someone live a normal life again after they have had a serious illness or been in prison
to bump into sb	to meet someone you know when you have not planned to meet them
relief	the good feeling that you have when something unpleasant stops or does not happen
fraud	when someone does something illegal in order to get money
to hit rock bottom	if you hit rock bottom, you are the most unhappy you have ever been in your life
sentence	(in this context) a punishment that a judge gives to someone who has committed a crime
ashamed	feeling guilty or embarrassed about something you have done
to be over the moon	(informal) to be extremely pleased about something

What do you think? p. 74

to convict	to decide officially in a court of law that someone is guilty of a particular crime
aim	the purpose of doing something, and what you hope to achieve
to achieve	to succeed in doing something good, usually by working hard
effective	successful or achieving the result that you want
deterrent	something that stops people doing something because they are afraid of what will happen if they do; ["Abschreckung" / « dissuasion »]
to deter	to make someone less likely to do something, or to make something less likely to happen

Pros and cons pp. 112-3

pros and cons	
to pursue (hobbies)	
generous	
nevertheless	
to increase	

Dealing with money p. 77 and T9.8 p. 128

service	
PIN number	
VAT	
security number	
balance	
to bear with sb	
in credit	
change	

a (£20) note	BrE (AmE bill)
to economize	
store card	

Workbook Unit 9

nasty	(in this context)
to swear	
juicy (secret)	
to blame sb for sth	
nosy	
to go off (food)	
wrinkle	
to cheat (at school)	
to get involved in sth	
celebrity	
to fiddle sth	
marvellous	
crumble	
selfish	
broke	
silly	
convenience store	
intact	
evidence	
hijacker	
unfortunate	
hastily	
to stagger	

Unit 10

All things high tech

Microprocessors: The biggest thing since the invention of the wheel pp. 78-9

silicon	a chemical element used in making electronic equipment such as computers, and materials such as glass and concrete
transistor	a small piece of electrical equipment used in radios, televisions, etc
complex	involving a lot of different but connected parts in a way that is difficult to understand
to switch	to change from one thing to another
surgeon	a doctor who does medical operations
to diagnose	to say what is wrong with someone who is ill
to treat sb	to give medical care to someone for an illness or injury
to process	to deal with information or documents in an official way or by using a computer
sound	something that you hear or that can be heard
to manufacture	to produce something, usually in large numbers in a factory
decade /'dekeɪd/	a period of ten years
countless	[always before noun] very many
to fix sth	to repair something
capacity	the largest amount or number that a container, building, etc can hold
wire	a long, thin piece of metal thread, usually covered in plastic, that carries electricity; ["Draht" / « câble"]
micron	one millionth of a metre

The first computer p. 79

to provide	to give someone something that they need
fund	a sum of money saved, collected or provided for a particular purpose
to run out of sth	to use all of something so that there is none left

What do you do on the Net? p. 81 and T10.4 pp. 128-9

search engine	
to be into sth	
stuff	
gig	
mainly	
to post	
profile	
instantly	
to log on / onto sth	
the lot	(BrE informal)

to trace	
ancestor	
to keep up sth / to keep sth up	
to update	

Architecture old and new pp. 82-3

<i>Eurostar</i>	the service between London and France / Belgium, using the tunnel under the English Channel
stunning	very beautiful
Victorian	from or relating to the period between 1837 and 1901 in Britain
to spread out	to gradually cover a large area, or to make something cover a large area
to link	to make a connection between two or more people, things, or ideas
to handle	to deal with something
to flash	to move somewhere fast
regeneration	the process of improving a place or system, especially to make it more active or successful
thriving	successful
iron	“Eisen” / « fer »
below	in a lower position than someone or something else
basement	a room or set of rooms that is below ground level in a building
storage	when you put things in a safe place until they are needed
brewery	a company that makes beer
vast	extremely big
feat	an act or achievement that shows great skill or strength; [“Meisterleistung” / « tour de force »]
to float	to stay in the air; [“schweben” / « planer »]
unsupported	describes a structure or object that does not use any other object or person to support its weight, especially from below to stop it from falling
span	the length of something from one end to the other
escalator	moving stairs that take people from one level of a building to another
arch	a curved structure that usually supports something, for example a bridge or wall
to extend	to make something bigger or longer
to supply	to provide things that people want or need, often over a long period of time
Gothic	a style of building common in western Europe between the 12 th and 16 th centuries
advanced	having developed or progressed to a late stage
revolving doors	“Drehtür” / « porte tournante »
laundry	clothes, sheets, etc that need to be washed
plumbing	the water pipes in a building
tub	AmE (BrE bath) a large container that you fill with water and sit in to wash
facilities	equipment, or services that are provided for a particular purpose
outdated	not modern enough
to run (a business)	to organize or control something
amenity /ə'mi:nəti/	a building, piece of equipment, or service that is provided for people's comfort or enjoyment

penthouse	an expensive apartment at the top of a building
to depict	to represent someone or something in a picture or story
embrace	when you put your arms around someone
to glide	to move somewhere smoothly and quietly
halt	when something stops moving or happening
beneath	under something, or in a lower position than something

New York City pp. 114-5

throughout	
nickname	
mouth	
latitude	
Dutch	
to capture	
distinctive	
skyscraper	
densely	
cosmopolitan	
ethnic	
commuter	
24/7	
diner	

Workbook Unit 10

to pollute	
civil servant	
to behold	(beheld – beheld)
Beauty is in the eye of the beholder.	
policy	
Honesty is the best policy.	
healer	
Time's a great healer.	(also Time heals (all wounds).)
heritage	
maiden name	
retriever	

ashamed	
to broaden	
to unplug	



Golden Retriever

Unit 11

Seeing is believing

Optical illusions! p. 86 and T11.1 p. 129

andlestick	
feather	
duck	
rabbit	
wobbly	
jelly	
dot	
shadow	
liar	
square	
ruler	

Fact or fiction? p. 87 and T11.2 p. 129

lightning	
thunder	
lightning conductor	BrE (AmE lightning rod)
to reuse	
threshold	
to cope	
to drop	
to dehydrate	
to shrink	(shrank – shrunk)
bird-brained	(informal)
crow /krɒʊ/	
parrot	
snowflake	
zillion	(informal)
bat	

What on earth has happened? T11.5 p. 130

dreadful	
how/what/why, etc. on earth?	
load	
lecture	
to ransack	

The Adventures of Sherlock Holmes pp. 90-1

tutor	a university teacher who is responsible for a small group of students
to spare	to give time or money to someone
valuable	precious
at first	in the beginning
to deny	to say that something is not true, especially something that you are accused of
intruder	someone who enters a place where they are not allowed to be, often to commit a crime
ground floor	BrE (AmE first floor) the level of a building which is on the ground
clue	a sign or a piece of information that helps you to solve a problem or answer a question
above	in or to a higher position than something else (≠ below)
particularly	especially
to gamble (away)	to bet money, for example in a game or on a horse race

T11.12 p. 130

at last	finally
spike	a long, thin piece of metal, wood, etc with a sharp point at one end
sole	the part of a shoe that is under your foot
to scratch	to make a slight cut or long, thin mark with a sharp object
haste	when you are in a hurry and do something more quickly than you should
lucky	having good things happen to you

Expressing attitude p. 93

attitude	how you think or feel about something
apparently	used to say that something seems to be true, although it is not certain
<i>No kidding!</i>	used when you are surprised by what someone has just said
actually	used when you are disagreeing with someone; ["eigentlich" / « en fait »]
anyway	used to give a more important reason for something that you are saying
upset	unhappy or worried because something unpleasant has happened
presumably	used to say what you think is the likely situation; ["vermutlich" / « vraisemblablement »]
principal	AmE (BrE headmaster / headmistress)
obviously	in a way that is easy to understand or see
fingers crossed	<i>something that you say to show that you hope that what you have just said will happen or be true</i>
to cross your fingers / to keep your fingers crossed	to hope that things will happen in the way you want them to
hopeless	very bad at a particular activity

Workbook Unit 11

privacy	
noise	
height	
hedge	
to hug	
proper	
TV channel	
to escape	
delayed	
to reward	
pedigree dog	
mongrel	
changed beyond all recognition	
devoted	
to prevent	
bedsore	
entire	
intensive care	(also the intensive care unit)
to ration /ˈræʃn/	
to pray	
to breed	(bred – bred)
purpose	
full-scale	[before noun]
stray dog	
in bad shape	
pocket money	BrE (AmE allowance)
enquiry	
to apologize	
to rely on sb / sth	

Unit 12

Telling it how it is

Look, Mum! I've bought a car on eBay for £9,000 p. 94

auction	
bid	
to advertise	

Man throws away £20,000 in town centre p. 95

riot	
to hurl	
knee /ni:/	
to grab	
to stuff sth in / into sth	
standstill	
to confirm	

Practice p. 96

to spill	(spilt – spilt)
<i>many happy returns (of the day)!</i>	
to persuade	
to remind	

Ways of speaking p. 97

to scream	
to row /rəʊ/	
to recommend	
to whisper	
to gossip	
to order	
to quarrel	
court of law	

People who changed the world pp. 98-99

equality	when everyone is equal and has the same opportunities, rights, etc.
"the book that	the book that shocked and upset public opinion

shook the world"	
movers and shakers	(informal) people who are powerful or have a lot of influence
flat	≠ round
species	a group of plants or animals which share similar characteristics
means	a way of doing something
ordinary	ordinary people are not rich or famous and do not have special skills
creationists	people who believe that the universe was created exactly as the Bible describes it
to put sth forward	to state an idea or opinion, or to suggest a plan, so that it can be considered or discussed
to evolve	to develop, usually gradually
struggle	fight
to adapt	to change your behaviour so that it is suitable for a new situation
insoluble	an insoluble problem, mystery, etc is impossible to solve
content	happy or satisfied
agnostic	someone who believes that we cannot know if God exists or not
mankind	all people, considered as a group
to be descended from sb / sth	to be related to a person or creature that lived a long time ago
monkey	"Affe" / « singe »
to rotate	to turn in a circular direction
axis	an imaginary line through the centre of a planet
fantastic	(in this context) not practical or sensible
concept	an idea or principle
heresy	an action / belief that opposes the official beliefs of a religion (adjective: heretical)
to pave the way for sth	to create a situation which will allow something to happen
absurd	very silly
Holy Scriptures	the Bible
vote	when someone is officially allowed to vote
rational /'ræʃnəl/	based on facts and not affected by someone's emotions or imagination
suffragist	someone who supports suffrage (= the right to vote), especially a supporter of the right of women to vote in the early 20th century
suffragette /,sʌfrə'dʒet/	a woman in Britain, Australia and the United States in the early 20th century who was a member of a group that demanded the right of women to vote and that increased awareness of the matter with a series of public protests
militant	active, determined and often willing to use force
tactic	a planned way of doing something
to slash	to cut something by making a quick, long cut with something very sharp
to chain	to fasten someone or something to someone or something else using a chain
to go on hunger strike	to refuse to eat in order to show that you strongly disagree with something
hysterical	if someone is hysterical, they cannot control their feelings or behaviour because they are extremely frightened, angry, excited, etc.
to abandon	to leave someone or something somewhere, sometimes not returning to get them
psychoanalysis	the treatment of mental problems by studying and talking about people's

/,saɪkəʊə'næləsɪs/	dreams, fears, and experiences
unconscious (adjective)	an unconscious thought or feeling is one that you do not know you have; ["unbewusst" / « inconscient »]
unconscious (noun)	the part of your mind that contains feelings and thoughts that you do not know about, and that influences the way you behave
unaware	not knowing about something
to deny	(in this context) to refuse
to resist	to refuse to accept something
to be conscious of sth	to know that something is present or that something is happening
to undermine	to make something weaker
highly influential	having a lot of influence
the bulk of sth	the largest part or most of something
unverifiable	that cannot be proved to be true
adolescent	a young person who is between being a child and an adult
to mesmerize	to hypnotize
to alienate	to make someone feel that they are different and do not belong to a group
to invent	to design or create something that has never existed before
threat	someone or something that is likely to cause harm or damage; ["Bedrohung" / « menace »]
to affect sb	to influence someone or something, or cause them to change
indifferent	neither good nor bad
mediocre	not very good
/,mi:di'əʊkə/	
obituary /ə'bitʃuəri/	(informal obit) a report, especially in a newspaper, which gives the news of someone's death and details about their life

Newspaper headlines p. 100

to sue sb for sth	(suing , past sued) to take legal action against someone and try to get money from them because they have harmed you; ["jemanden wegen einer Sache verklagen" / « poursuivre quelqu'un en justice »]
burger chain	a number of similar fast food restaurants, etc owned by the same company
the Pope	"Papst" / « pape »
bimbo	(plural bimboes or bimbos slang, disapproving) a young woman considered to be attractive but not intelligent

An interview with Jamie Seabrook T12.9 p. 132

rehab	rehabilitation (assisted recovery) from drug and alcohol addiction
clinic	a private health clinic where wealthy people and celebrities go to rest and recover from various mental and emotional problems. Such clinics are often known informally as <i>rehab clinics</i> because the assumption is that people spend time in them to recover from drug or alcohol addiction.
headline	the title of a newspaper story that is printed in large letters above it
to make sth up	to say or write something that is not true
to fall out with sb	to argue with someone and stop being friendly with them
prescription drug	a drug which can only be bought if a doctor orders it for you
migraine	a very bad pain in the head, often one that makes you vomit

/mi:greɪn/	
to do drugs	(informal) to take drugs
drink driving	BrE (AmE drunk-driving) driving a vehicle after drinking too much alcohol
exhausted	very tired (noun : exhaustion)
wheel	a steering wheel; [“Steuerrad” / « volant »]
to meditate	to think calm thoughts for a long period in order to relax or as a religious activity
income	money that you earn by working
to deserve attention	if something deserves attention, people should be made to notice it because it is worthwhile

You know what they say... p. 101

cliché /'kli:fɛɪ/	a cliché is a comment or saying that is used very often, and can be seen as overused. Clichés are very common in spoken English because they allow the speaker to sum up a situation without having to think too hard
fed up	[never before noun]
to reverse	
tail light	
to last	
right-wing	

Clichés p. 101

<i>Never mind!</i>	
<i>Cheer up!</i>	
Great minds think alike.	
It takes all sorts (to make a world).	
It's all right for some.	
No news is good news.	
Better (to be) safe than sorry.	
Only time will tell.	
Live and let live.	
All's well that ends well.	This line is taken from a play by William Shakespeare, probably written in the middle part of his career, between 1601 and 1608. It is both the title of the play and a line used in it. It is often used after a situation has ended in a positive way, or to indicate that things have turned out well after a period of difficulty.

Workbook Unit 12

battle	
tabby	
collar	
days/months/ weeks etc. on end	
dreadfully	(in this context)
customs officer	
casualty	BrE (AmE emergency room)
fine	
regards	



Tabby & Bulgarian Shepherd